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# SAUDI ARABIA

Health at a glance

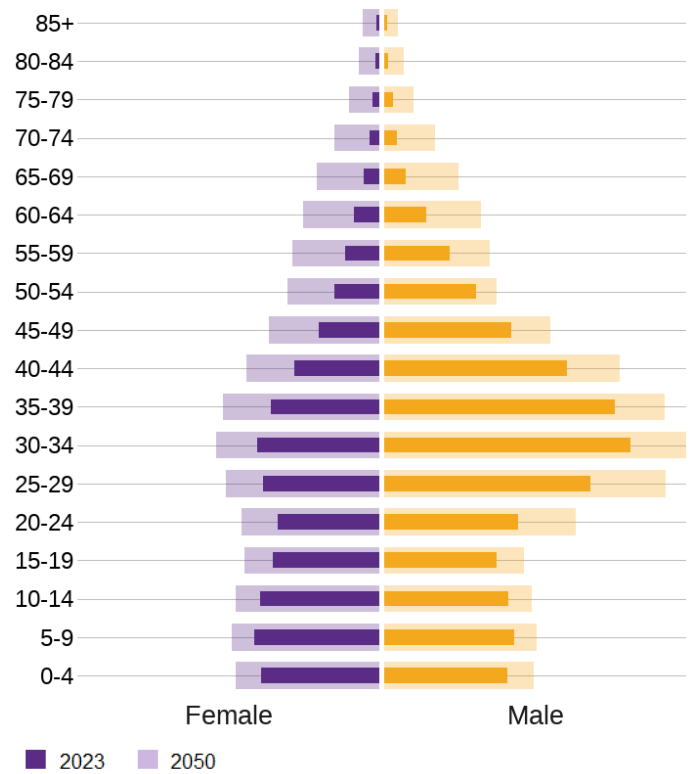
### Overview

In Saudi Arabia, the population as of 2023 is 33 264 292 with a projected increase of 43% to 47 693 910 by 2050.

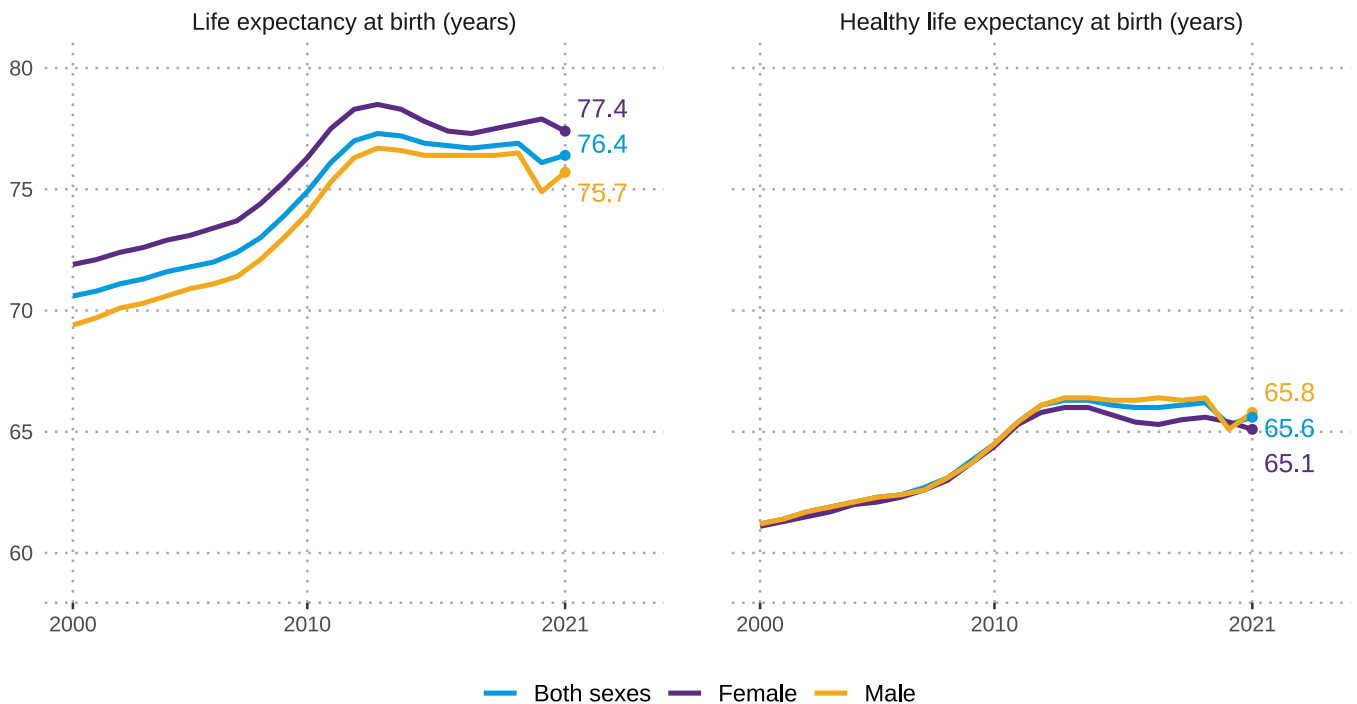
Life expectancy at birth (years) has improved by 6.4 years from 70.6 [70.2 - 71.1] years in 2000 to 76.9 [76.6 - 77.4] years in 2019. Since 2019, life expectancy has decreased to 76.4 [76 - 76.9] years.

Saudi Arabia had 85 465 total deaths in 2021; 68% of deaths were from non-communicable diseases; 16% were from communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions; 12% were from injuries; and 4% were from other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes.

Demographic change, 2023-2050

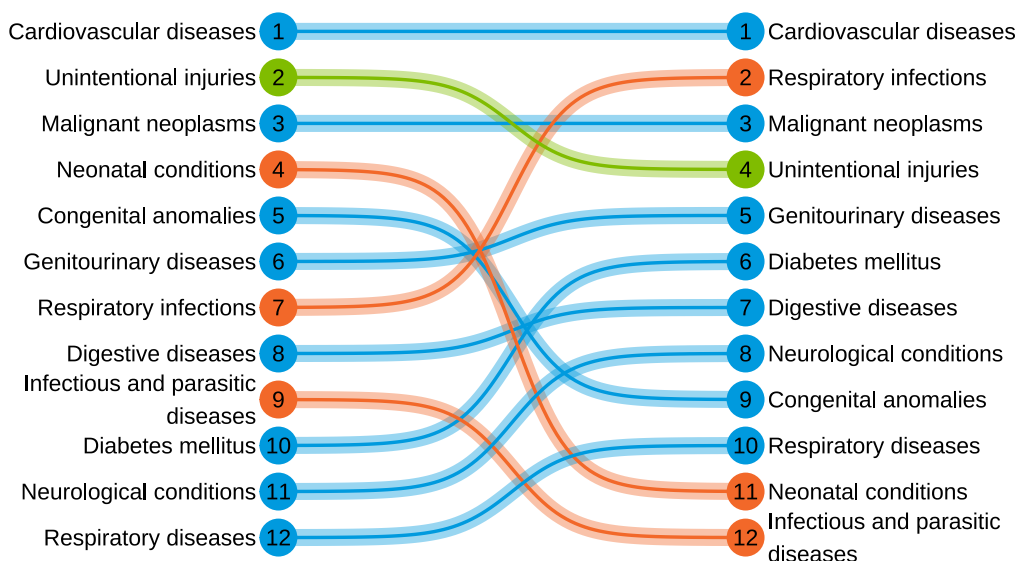


Life expectancy and healthy life expectancy by sex, 2000-2021

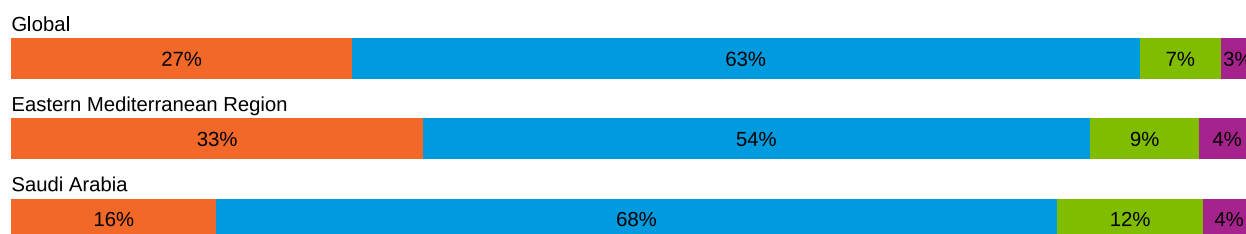


■ Communicable diseases    
 ■ Noncommunicable diseases    
 ■ Injuries    
 ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

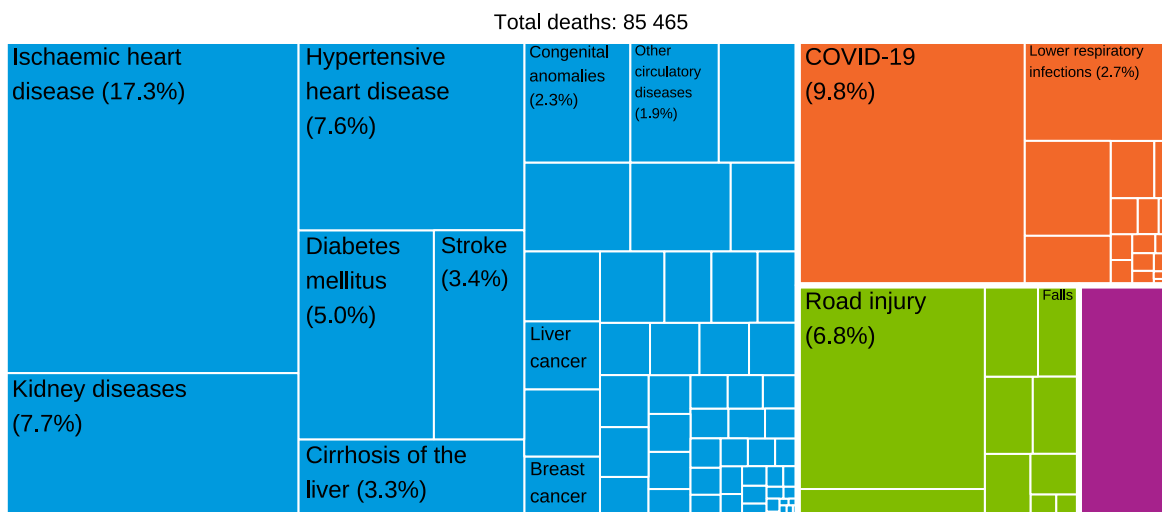
### Top 10 level 2 causes of death, 2000-2021



### Overall causes of death, 2021



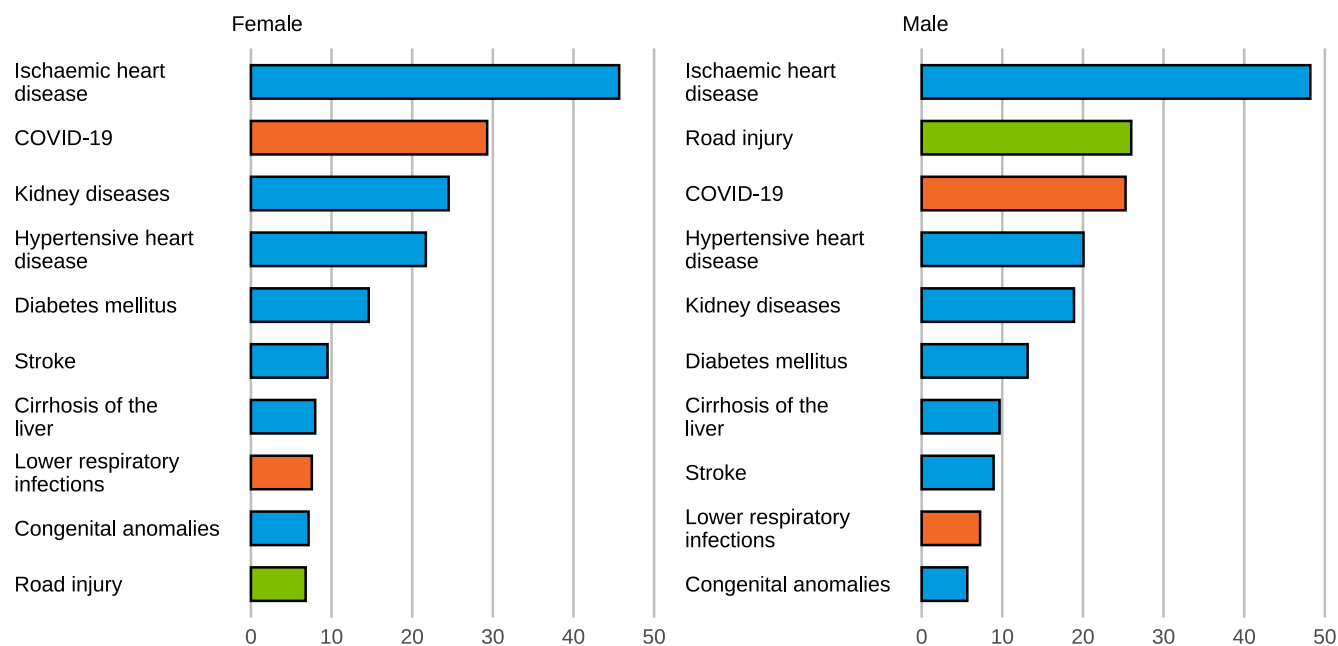
### Detailed causes of death, 2021



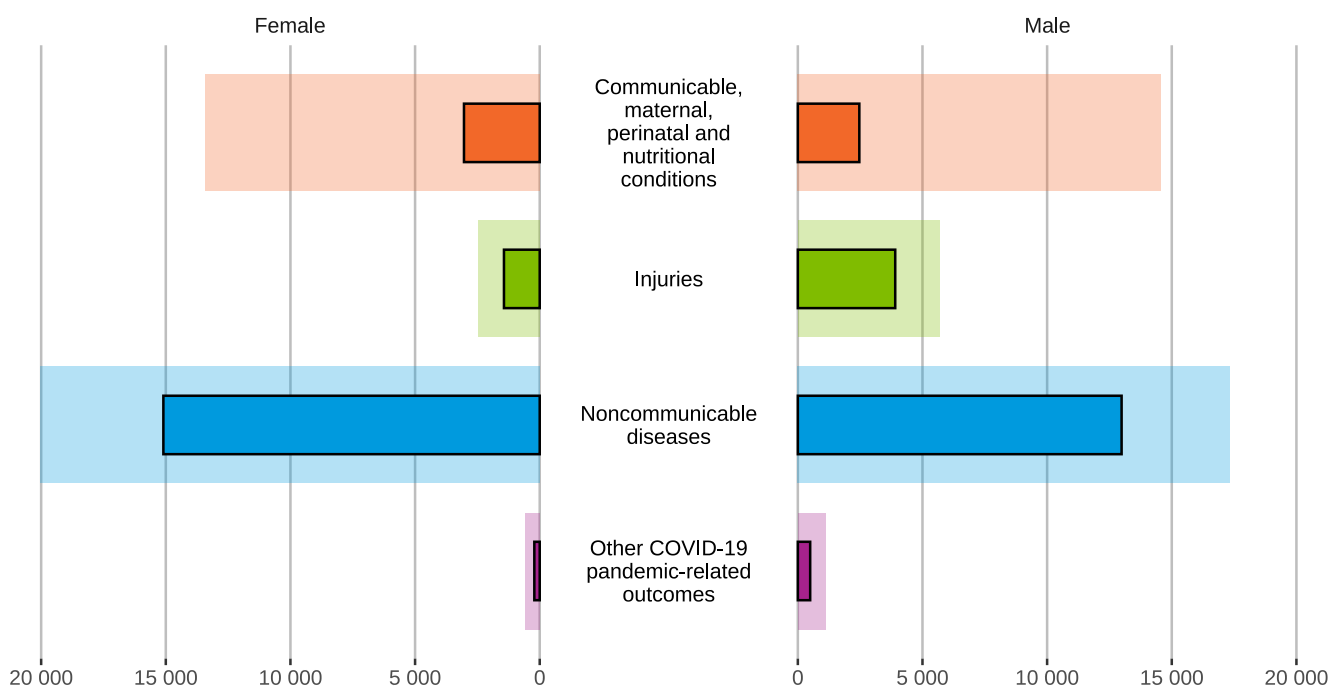
Note: Communicable diseases includes maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions.

■ Communicable diseases   
 ■ Noncommunicable diseases   
 ■ Injuries   
 ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

Top 10 detailed causes of death by sex, 2021 (deaths per 100 000 population)

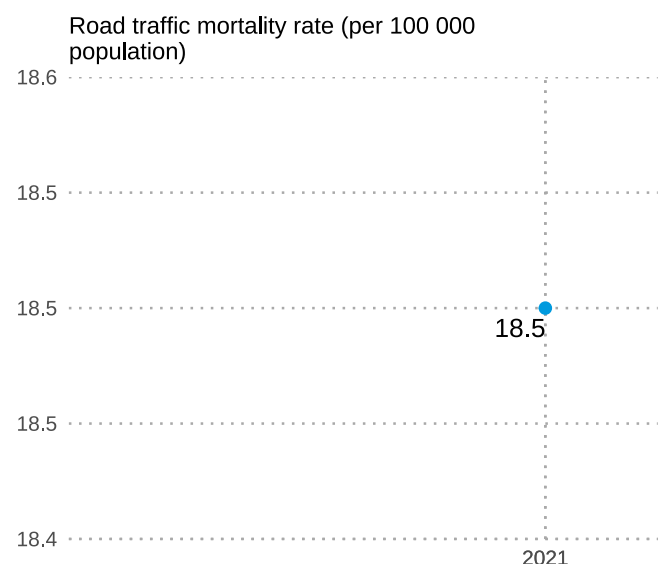
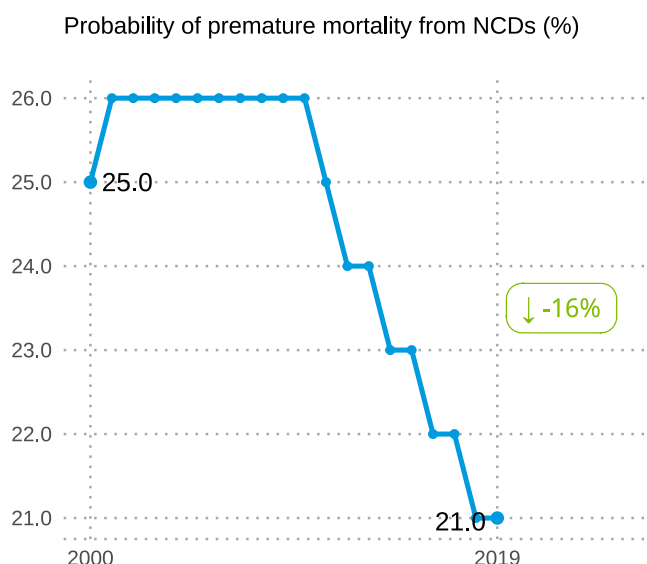
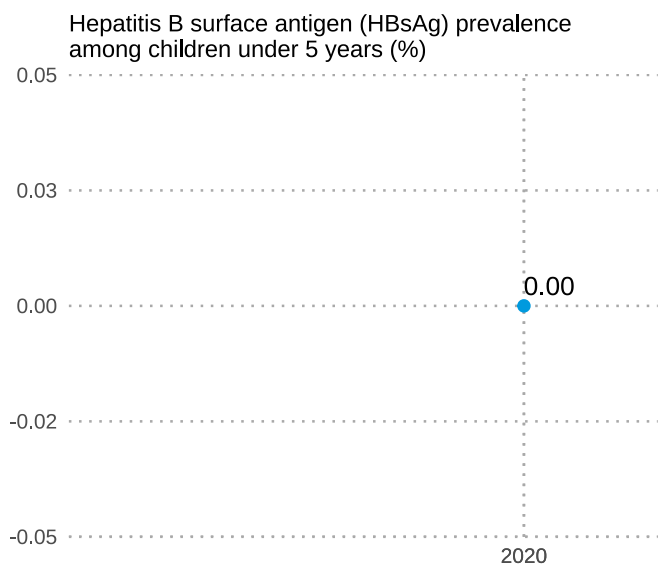
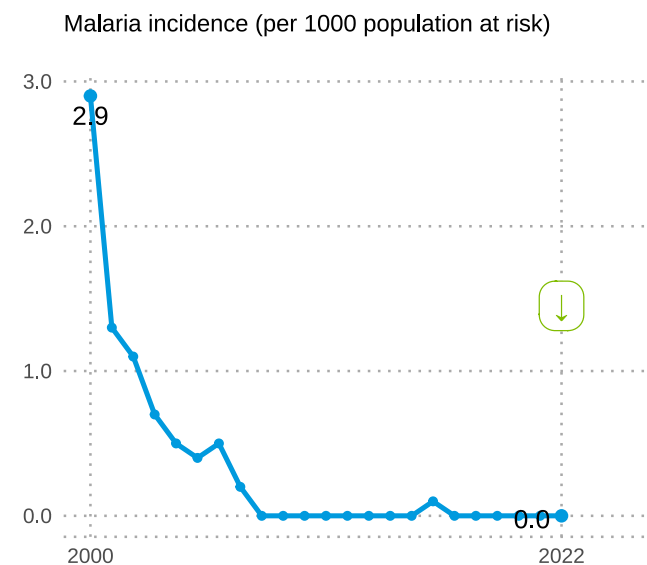
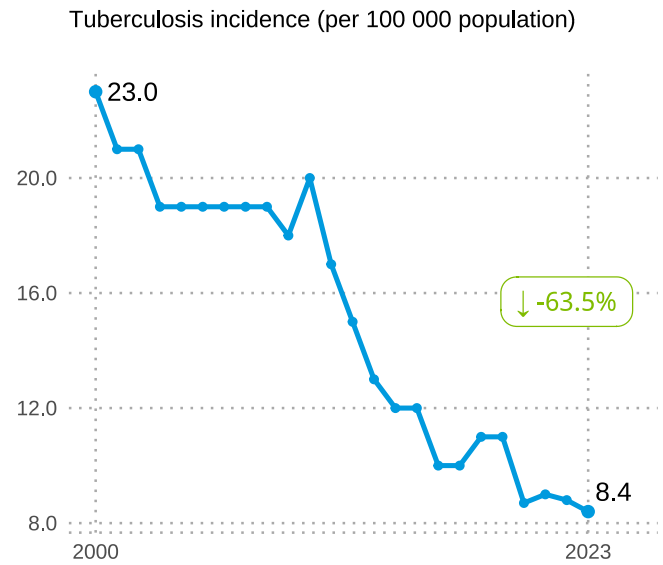
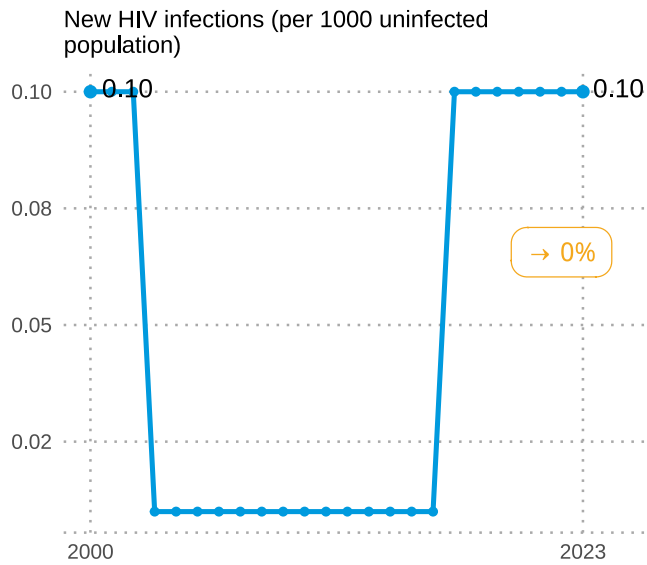


Disability adjusted life-years (DALYs) by sex, 2021 (DALYs per 100 000 population)

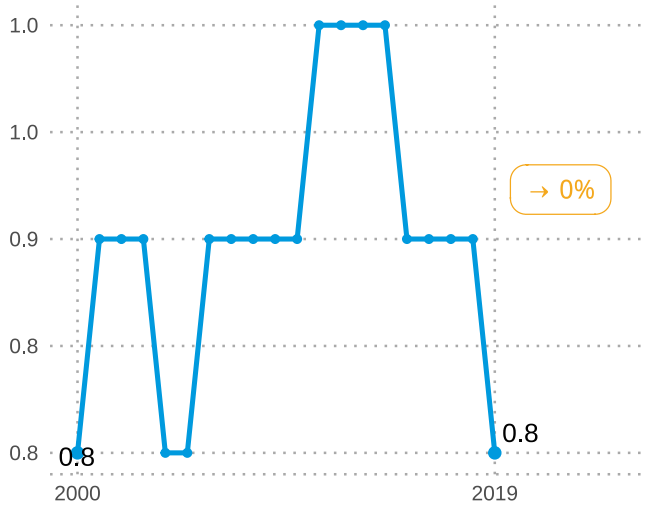


Eastern Mediterranean Region are the lightly shaded bars.

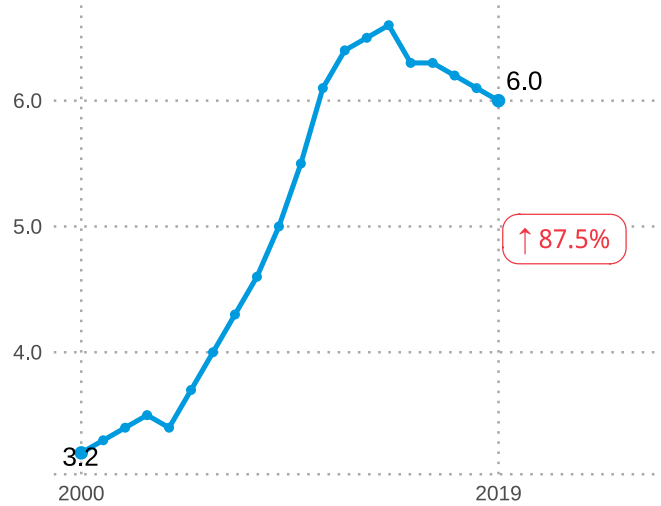
### Health Statistics: Health Status



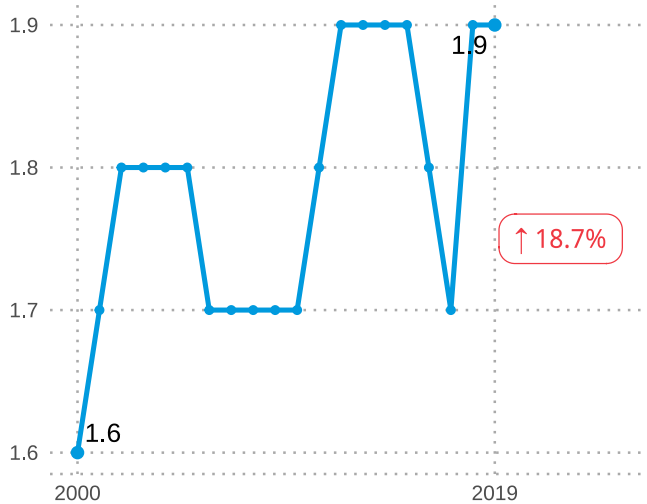
Mortality rate from unintentional poisoning (per 100 000 population)



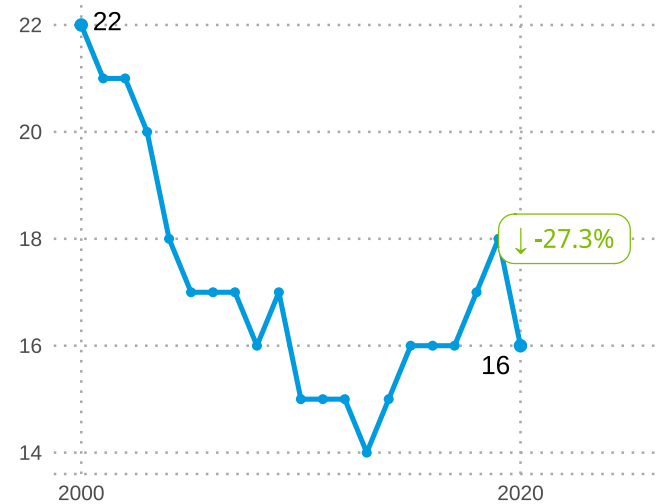
Suicide mortality rate (per 100 000 population)



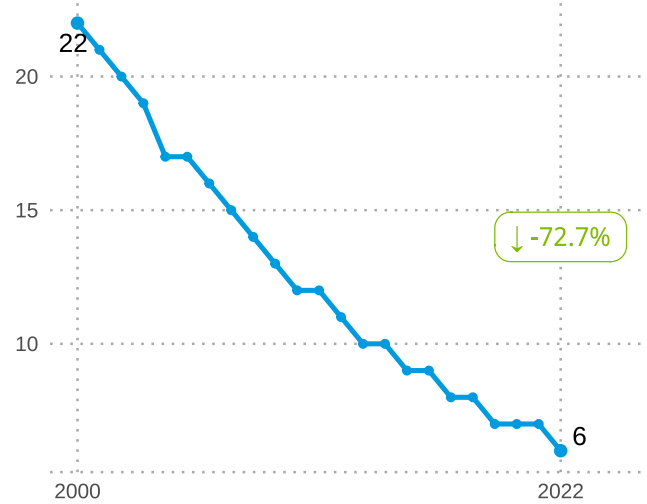
Mortality rate due to homicide (per 100 000 population)



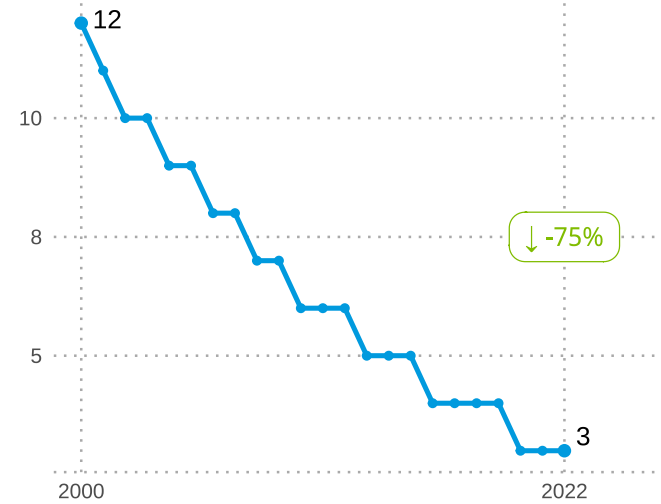
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)



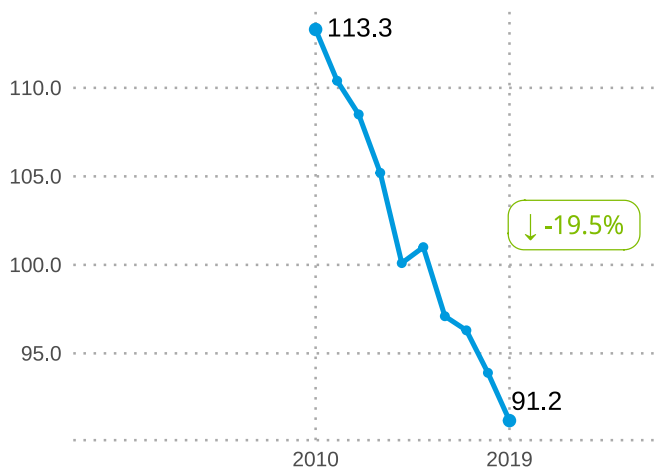
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)



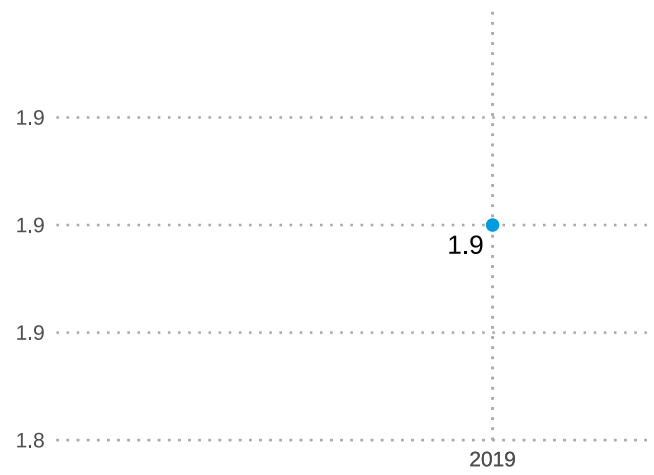
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)



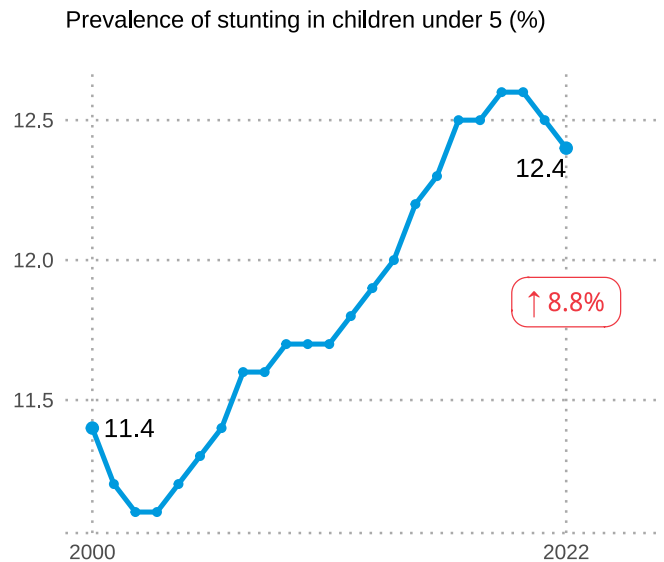
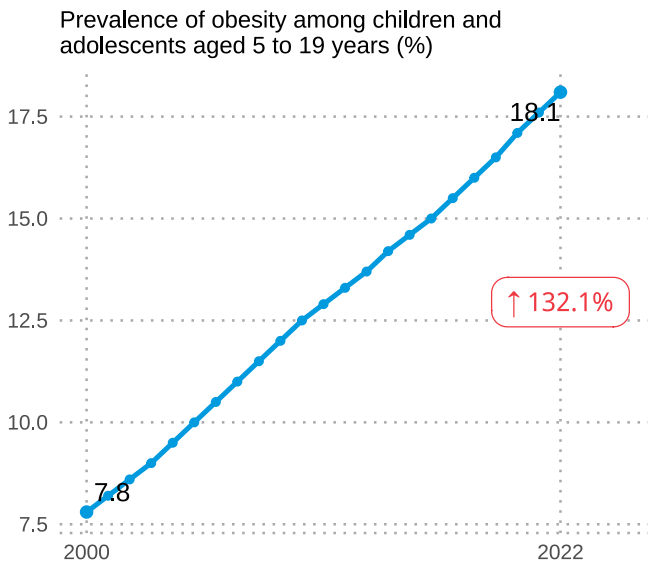
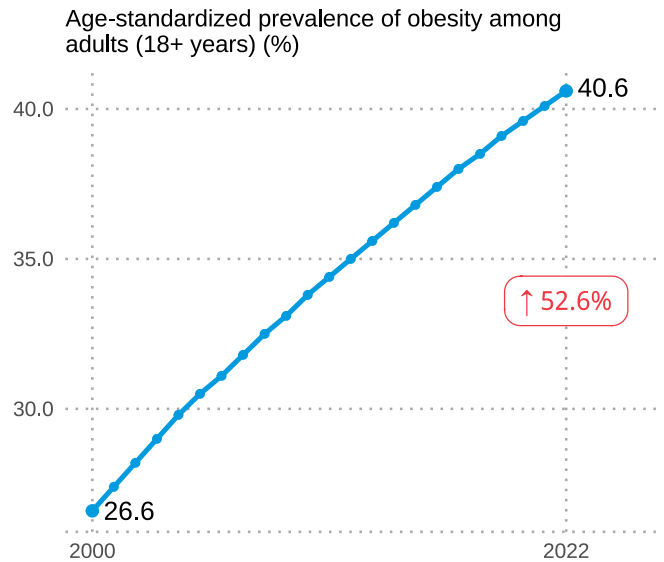
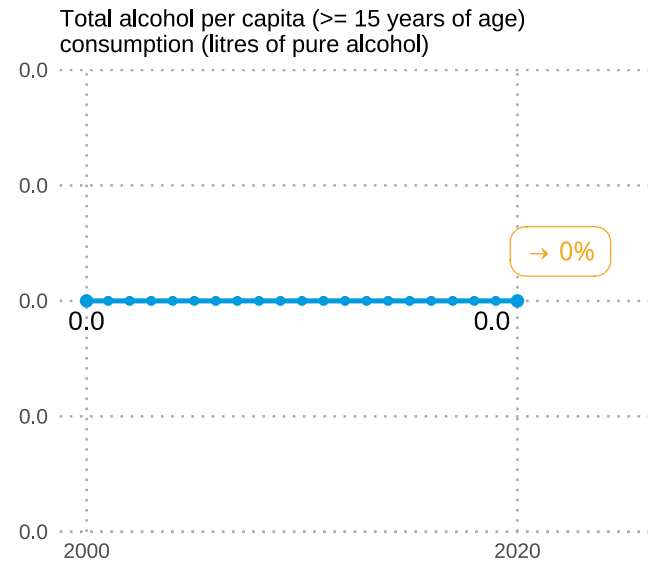
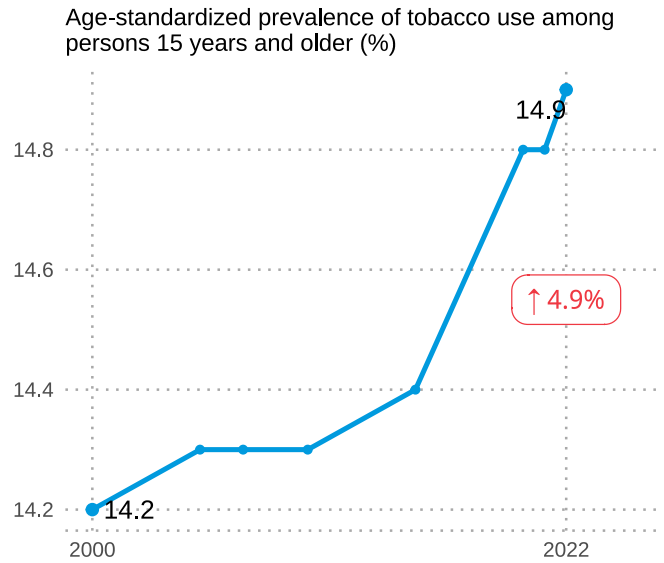
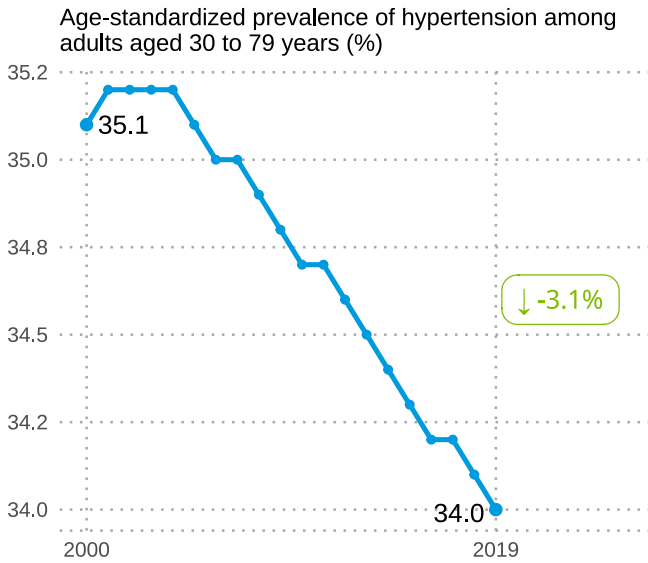
Age-standardized mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution (per 100 000 population)



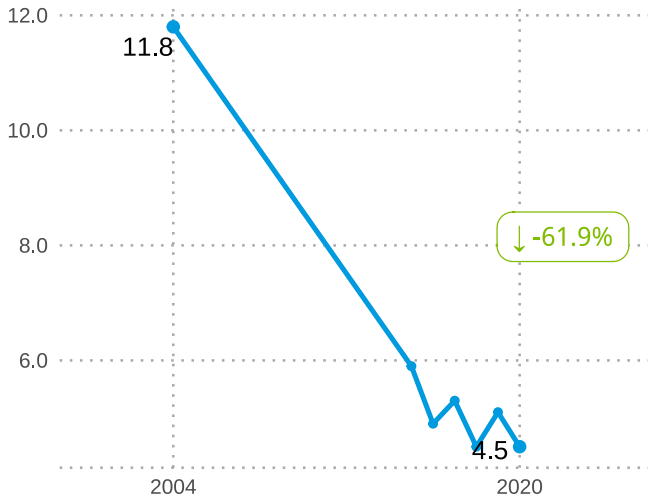
Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services (per 100 000 population)



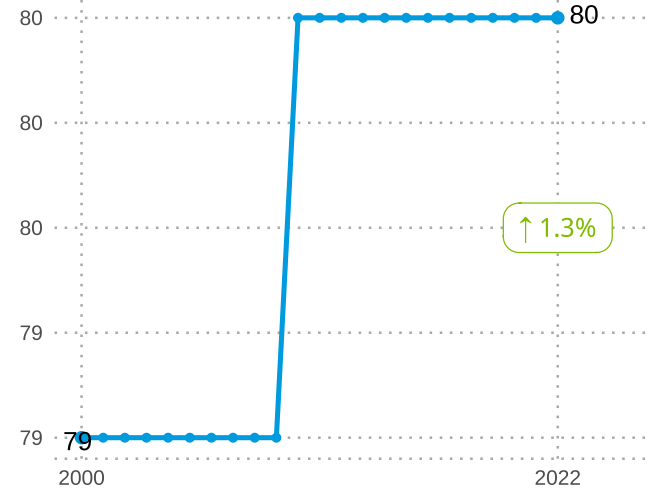
### Health Statistics: Risk Factors



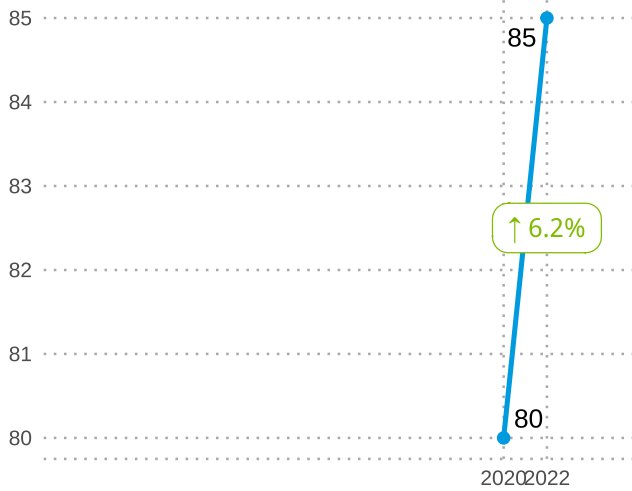
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 (%)



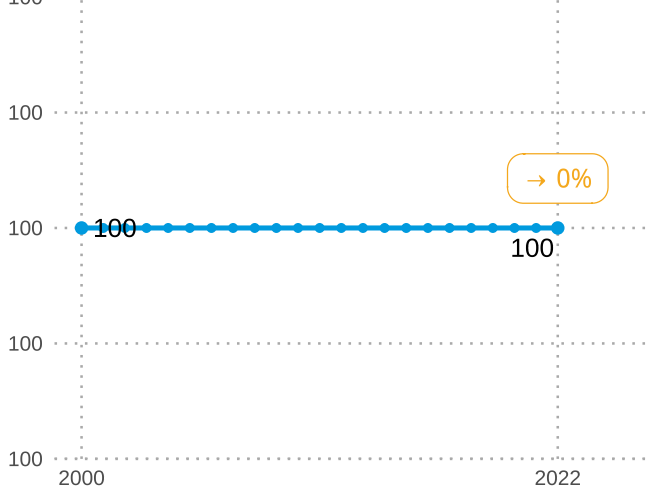
Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%)



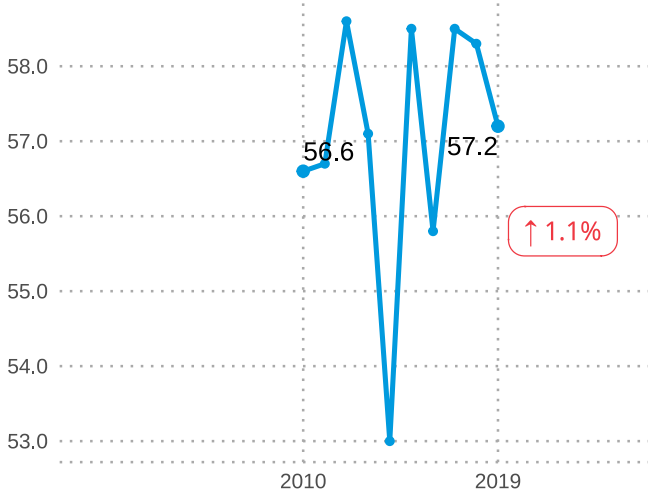
Proportion of safely treated domestic wastewater flows (%)



Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels (%)

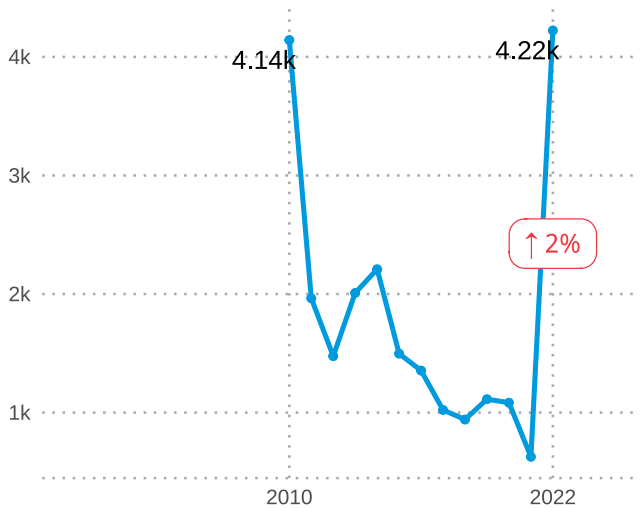


Annual mean concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m3)

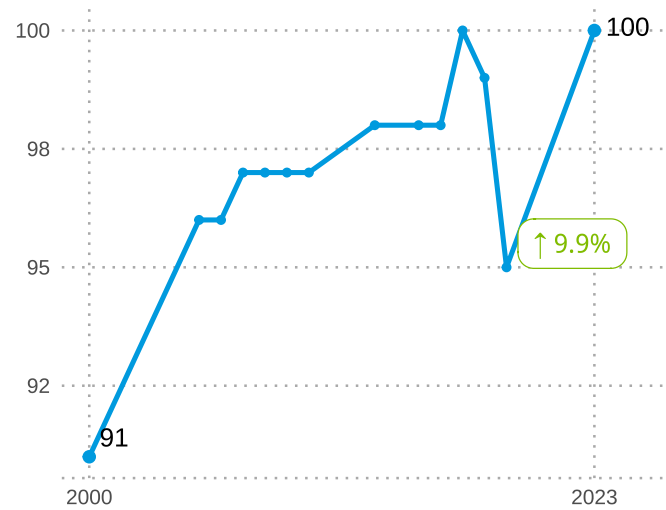


### Health Statistics: Service Coverage

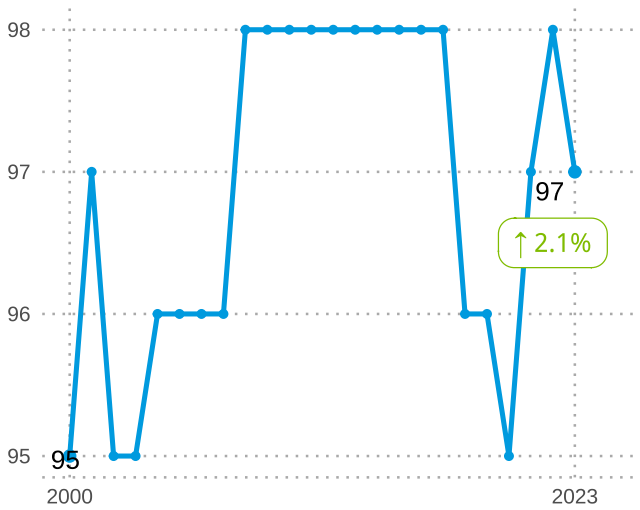
Reported number of people requiring interventions against Neglected Tropical Diseases



Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)



Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP3) immunization coverage among 1 year olds (%)

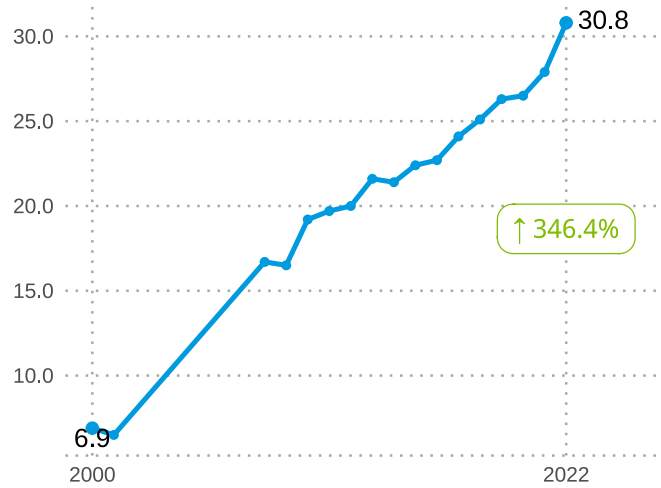


### Health Statistics: Health Systems

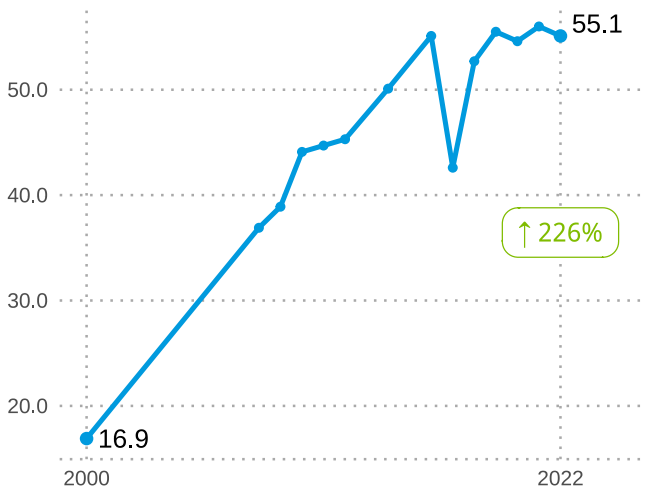
Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)



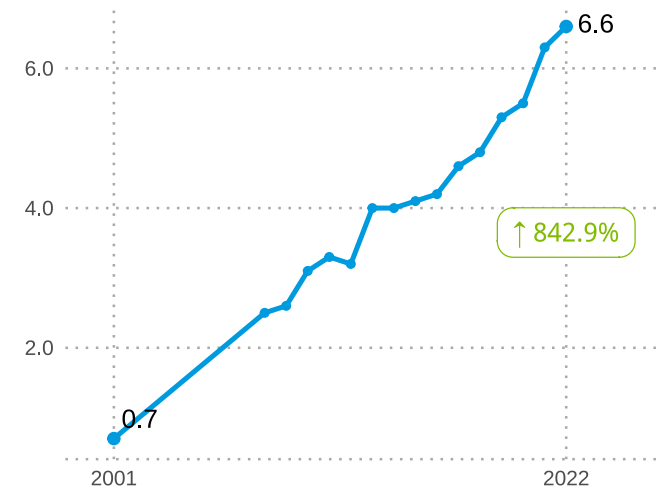
Density of physicians (per 10 000 population)



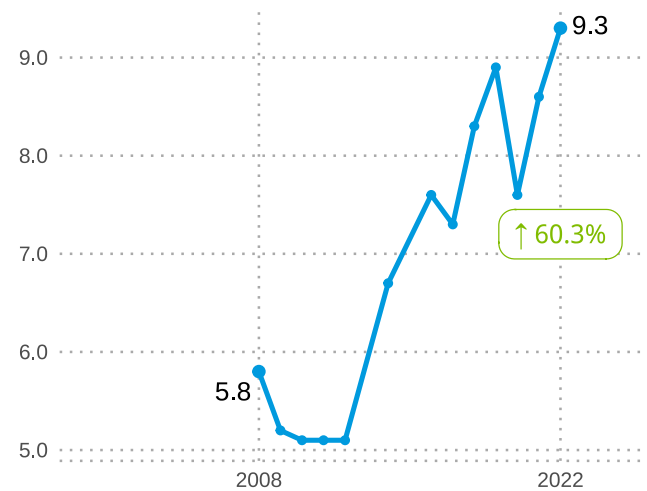
Density of nursing and midwifery personnel (per 10 000 population)



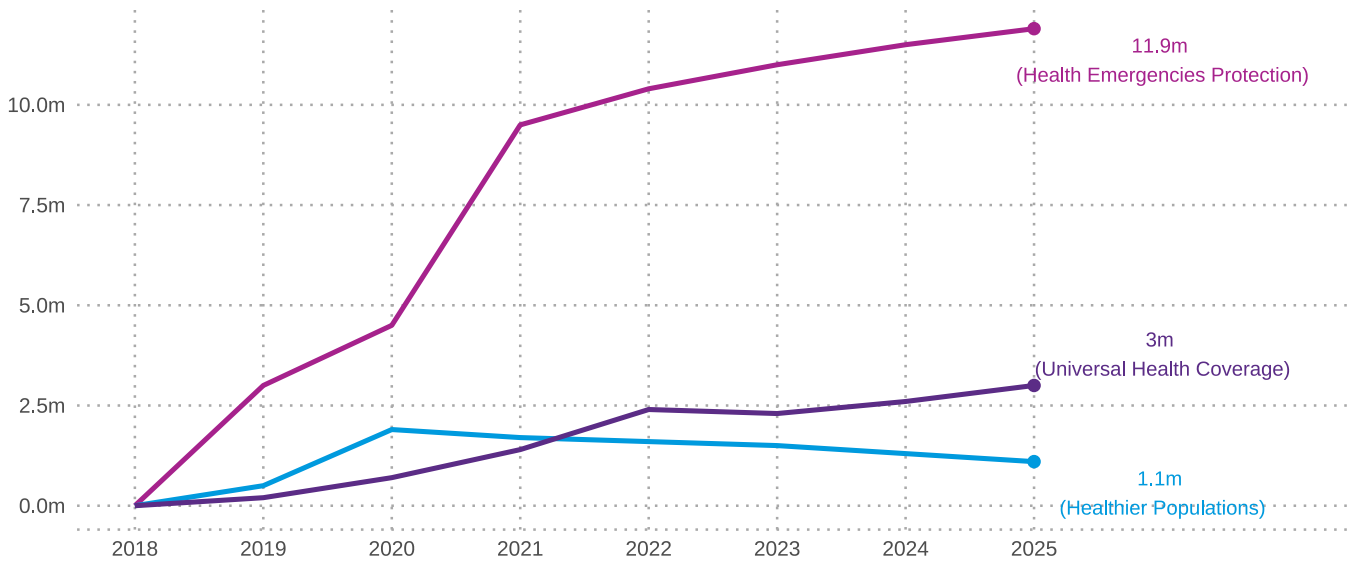
Density of dentistry personnel (per 10 000 population)



Density of pharmaceutical personnel (per 10 000 population)

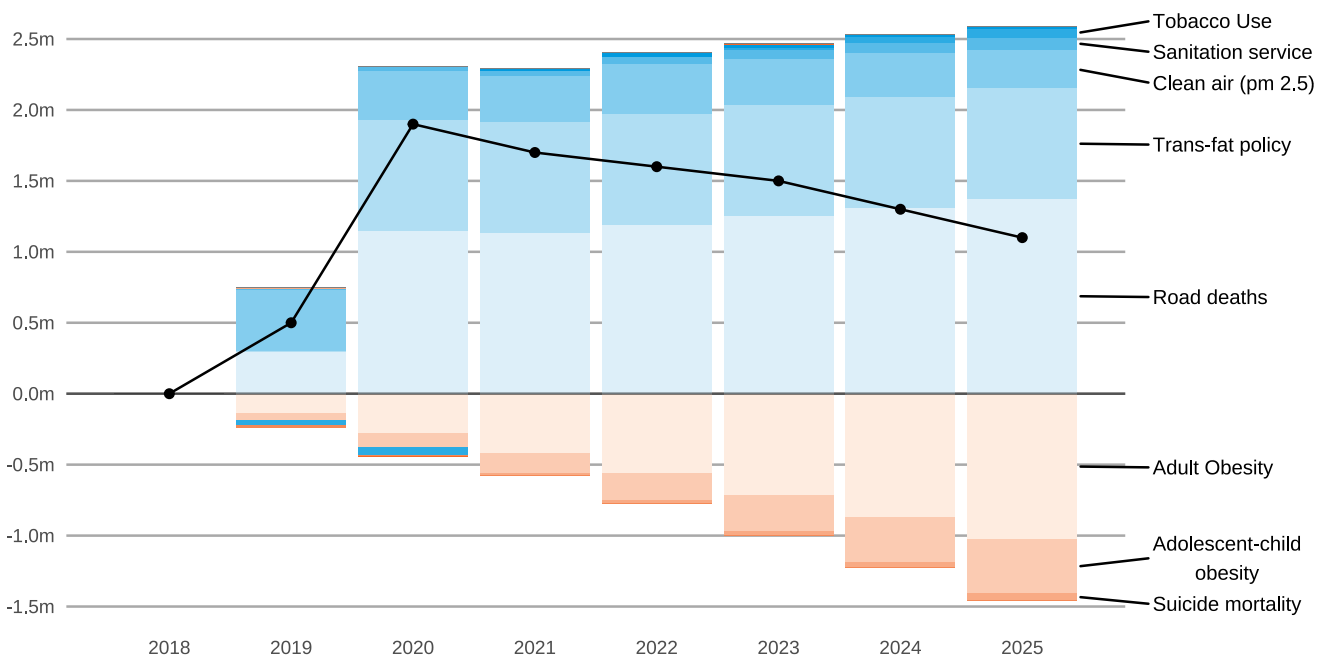


Triple Billions - Number of people affected (millions)



In Saudi Arabia, by 2025 the number of additional people projected to be: enjoying better health and wellbeing is 1.1 million; covered by essential services and not experiencing financial hardship is 3 million; and protected from health emergencies is 11.9 million.

Healthier Populations - individual indicator contributions (millions)



Other indicators below 1% of the total absolute contribution in 2025: Alcohol consumption, Child violence, Child development, Clean fuel use, Partner violence, Safe water, Child stunting, Child wasting, Child overweight.

## Further Resources

[WHO Global country page](#)

[WHO Global website](#)

## Data Sources

Population data	<a href="#">UNDESA population division, World Population Prospects 2022</a> Extracted: December 2024
Current Health Expenditure (CHE) as % of GDP	<a href="#">World Health Organization, Global Health Expenditure database</a> Extracted: August 2024
Life expectancy and Healthy life expectancy (HALE)	<a href="#">World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates</a> Extracted: December 2024
Causes of death	<a href="#">World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates</a> Extracted: December 2024
Disease Burden	<a href="#">World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates, Burden of Disease</a> Extracted: December 2024
Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators	<a href="#">World Health Organization, The Global Health Observatory</a>
Triple Billion	<a href="#">World Health Organization, Global Progress Dashboard, Triple Billion targets</a>

Date created: 11/12/2024

<https://data.who.int/countries/682>

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